HUMAN FACTORS—INDEX TO VOLUME 19

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Data Organization, *Bruce M. Durding, Curtis A. Becker, and John D. Gould* 1
Use of Human Engineering Standards in Design, *Jon G. Rogers and Richard Armstrong* . 15
Broadbent and Gregory Revisited: Vigilance and Statistical Decision, *Angus Craig* 25
The Effect of Smoking on Risk-Taking in a Simulated Passing Task, *Thomas R. Schori and Barbara W. Jones* 37
Problems Facing Social Scientists Participating in Environmental Impact Research, *Patrick C. Jobes* 47
Formatting and Organization of a Human Engineering Standard, *Jon G. Rogers and Claude D. Pegden* 55
Eye Movements in Curve Negotiation, *David Shinar, Edward D. McDowell, and Thomas H. Rockwell* 63
Aspects of the Eyeblink during Simulated Driving as a Function of Alcohol, *Larry R. Beideman and John A. Stern* 73
Multiple Images as a Function of LEDs Viewed during Vibration, *Terry M. Riley* 79
Some Effects of Coding Answers for Optical Mark Reading on the Accuracy of Answering Multiple-Choice Questions, *Patricia Wright, Anne Aldrich, and Penelope Wilcox* 83
Font Comparisons for 5 X 7 Dot Matrix Characters, *Michael E. Maddox, James T. Burnette, and James C. Gutmann* 89
Studies in Interactive Communication: II. The Effects of Four Communication Modes on the Linguistic Performance of Teams during Cooperative Problem Solving, *Alphonse Chapanis, Robert N. Parrish, Robert B. Ochsman, and Gerald D. Weeks* 101
A Review of the Safety Hazard due to Poor Health, Drugs, and Their Interaction, *Fred B. Benjamin* 127
Design of Maps and Map-Related Research, *Lawrence M. Potash* 139
Minimizing Cost and Effort in Performing a Link Analysis, *Thomas P. Cullinane* 151
The Effects of Previous Learning on the Visual Perception of Velocity, *Michael L. Fineberg* 157
Time Intervals between Keystrokes, Records, and Fields in Data Entry with Skilled Operators, *Alan S. Neal* 163
Controlled Flight into Terrain Accidents: System-Induced Errors, *Earl L. Wiener* 171
The Semantic Differential as an Index of Traffic Sign Perception and Comprehension, *Robert E. Dewar and Jerry G. Ells* 183
Influence of Ethyl Alcohol in Moderate Levels on Visual Stimulus Tracking, *Andrew B. Dott and Robert K. McKelvey* 191
Computer Entry of Product Information by Housewives, *Irwin Miller* 201
Research Design and Analysis: Striving for Relevance and Efficiency, *Leslie H. McFarling and Vernon S. Ellingstad* 211
Some Thought on Improving Experiments, *John M. Reising, Sharon L. Ward, and Evan P. Rolek* 221
What if Subjects Can't be Randomly Assigned? *Russell S. Vaught* 227
The Impact of High Intensity Street Lighting on Nighttime Business Burglary, *Philip B. Krause* 235
The Human Dimensions of Water-Resources Planning, *Douglas H. Harris* 241
Modified Discriminant Analysis as a Multivariate Post-Comparison Extension of MANOVA for Interpretation of Simultaneous Multimodality Measures, *Jay M. Finkelman, Edward H. Wolf, and Michael A. Friend* 253

Methodology for Evaluation of Image Enhancement Techniques, *Walter Sidoruk* 263
A Simple Nonparametric Test for Correlation, *David J. Cochran and Jerry D. Gibson* ... 273
Polynomial Regression Analysis as an Alternative to ANOVA for Data Characterized by Lower-Order Trends, *Jay M. Finkelman, Edward H. Wolf, and Michael A. Friend* 279
Correlation of General Aviation Accidents with the Biorhythm Theory, *John H. Wolcott, Robert R. McMeekin, Robert E. Burgin, and Robert E. Yanowitch* 283
Influence of Ethyl Alcohol in Moderate Levels on the Ability to Steer a Fixed-Base Shadowgraph Driving Simulator, *Andrew B. Dott and Robert K. McKelvey* 295
Stimulus Presentation Rate in Vigilance, *Earl L. Wiener* 301
Estimation and Control Theory: Application to Modeling Human Behavior, *William B. Rouse and Daniel Gopher* 315
A Qualitative Look at Feedback Control Theory as a Style of Describing Behavior, *Richard J. Jagacinski* 331
Control Theory Measures of Tracking as Indices of Attention Allocation Strategies, *Christopher D. Wickens and Daniel Gopher* 349
The Internal Model Concept: An Application to Modeling Human Control of Large Ships, *Wim Veldhuyzen and Henk G. Stassen* 367
New Results in Driver Steering Control Models, *Duane T. McRuer, R. Wade Allen, David H. Weir, and Richard H. Klein* 381
Control Theoretic Models of Human Drivers in Car Following, *George A. Bekey, Gerald O. Burnham, and Jinbom Seo* 399
A Design Procedure for Control/Display Systems, *Renwick E. Curry, David L. Kleinman, and William C. Hoffman* 421
Display Analysis with the Optimal Control Model of the Human Operator, *Sheldon Baron and William H. Levison* 437
Prediction of Pilot Opinion Ratings Using an Optimal Pilot Model, *Ronald A. Hess* 459
Modeling the Human Gunner in an Anti-Aircraft Artillery (AAA) Tracking Task, *Anil V. Phatak and Kenneth M. Kessler* 477
Comparative Efficiencies of Conventional and Super-Swimfin Designs, *Robert G. McMurray* 495
The Effect of Cockpit Environment on Long-Term Pilot Performance, *Allan M. Stave* ... 503
Women and Strenuous Work, *Miriam Gayle Wardle and David S. Gross* 515
Three-Dimensional Work Space of the Amputee, *Carolyn K. Rozier* 525
An Investigation of Time-Sharing Ability as a Factor in Complex Performance, *Alan E. Jennings and W. Dean Chiles* 535
A Regression Approach to Generate Aircraft Predictor Information, *Paul D. Gallaher, Roger A. Hunt, and Robert C. Williges* 549
Secondary Task Measurement of Workload as a Function of a Simulated Vehicle Dynamics and Driving Condition, *Walter W. Wierwille, James C. Gutmann, Thomas G. Hicks, and William H. Muto* 557
A Layout Designer's Data Projection Reticle, *Richard F. Haines* 567
Drivers' Eye Movements as Related to Attention in Simulated Traffic Flow Conditions, *Avishai Ceder* 571
Manipulating the Conditions of Training in Time-Sharing Performance, *Daniel Gopher and Robert A. North* 583
Cognitive and Emotional Factors Representative of Reinforcement Patterns among an Amateur Softball Team, *Robert J. Biersner, William B. McHugh, and Linda K. Bennett* 595
Sequential Expectancy in Visual Search, *Timothy J. Monk* 601

AUTHOR INDEX

Aldrich, A. 83, 98
Allen, R. W. 381, 416
Armstrong, R. 15, 95
Baron, S. 437, 519
Becker, C. A. 1, 95
Beideman, L. R. 73, 97
Bekey, G. A. 399, 417
Benjamin, F. B. 127, 205
Bennett, L. K. 595, 612
Biersner, R. J. 595, 612
Burgin, R. E. 283, 308
Burnette, J. T. 89, 98
Burnham, G. O. 399, 417
Ceder, A. 571, 611
Chapanis, A. 101, 205
Chiles, W. D. 535, 609
Cochran, D. J. 273, 307
Craig, A. 25, 95
Cullinane, T. P. 151, 206
Curry, R. E. 421, 519
Dewar, R. E. 183, 206
Dott, A. B. 191, 207, 295, 308
Durding, B. M. 1, 95
Ellingstad, V. S. 209, 211, 305
Ells, J. G. 183, 207
Fineberg, M. L. 157, 206
Finkelman, J. M. 253, 279, 306
Friend, M. A. 253, 279, 306
Gallaher, P. D. 549, 609
Gibson, J. D. 273, 307
Gopher, D. 315, 349, 415, 583, 611
Gould, J. D. 1, 95
Gross, D. S. 515, 522
Gutmann, J. C. 89, 98, 557, 611
Haines, R. F. 567, 611
Harris, D. H. 241, 306
Hess, R. A. 459, 520
Hicks, T. G. 557, 611
Hoffman, W. C. 421, 519
Hunt, R. A. 549, 609
Jagacinski, R. J. 331, 415
Jennings, A. E. 535, 609
Jobes, P. C. 47, 96
Jones, B. W. 37, 96
Kessler, K. M. 477, 521
Klein, R. H. 381, 417
Kleinman, D. L. 421, 519
Krause, P. B. 235, 308
Levison, W. H. 437, 520
McDowell, E. D. 63, 96
McFarling, L. H. 209, 211, 305
McHugh, W. B. 595, 612
McKelvey, R. K. 191, 207, 295, 308
McMeekin, R. R. 283, 308
McMurray, R. G. 495, 521
McRuer, D. T. 381, 416
Maddox, M. E. 89, 98
Miller, J. 201, 207
Monk, T. H. 601, 612
Muto, W. H. 557, 611
Neal, A. S. 163, 206
North, R. A. 583, 612
Ochsman, R. B. 101. 205
Parrish, R. N. 101, 205
Pegden, C. D. 55, 96
Phatak, A. V. 477, 520
Potash, L. M. 139, 206
Reising, J. M. 221, 305
Riley, T. M. 79, 97
Rockwell, T. H. 63, 97
Rogers, J. G. 15, 55
Rolek, E. P. 221, 305
Rouse, W. B. 314, 315, 415
Rozier, C. K. 525, 609
Schori, T. R. 37, 96
Seo, J. 399, 418
Shinar, D. 63, 96
Sidoruk, W. 263, 307
Stassen, H. G. 367, 416
Stave, A. M. 503, 521
Stern, J. A. 73, 97
Vaught, R. S. 227, 305
Veldhuyzen, W. 367, 415
Ward, S. L. 221, 305

Wardle, M. G. 515, 521
Weeks, G. D. 101, 205
Weir, D. H. 381, 416
Wickens, C. D. 349, 415
Wiener, E. L. 171, 206, 301, 308
Wierwille, W. W. 557, 610
Wilcox, P. 83, 98
Williges, R. C. 549, 609
Wolcott, J. H. 283, 307
Wolf, E. H. 253, 279, 306
Wright, P. 83, 97
Yanowitch, R. E. 283, 308

SUBJECT INDEX

Accidents: see Safety
Adaptive learning 263
Alcohol, eyeblinks and driving 73
Anthropometry, workspace 525
Attention
  control theory 349
  eye movements 571
  vigilance 25
Automobile research: see Driver research
Aviation research
  accidents 171, 283
  cockpit environment 503
  cockpit warning devices 178
  pilot ratings 459
  predictor displays 549
Biomechanics
  women and strenuous work 515
  workspace 525
Biorhythms 283
Coding
  computer entries 201
  data organization 1
  maps 139
  multiple-choice questions 83
Communication, problem solving 101
Computers: see also Simulation
  coding answers 83
  data entry 163, 201
  dot matrix displays 89
  information retrieval 1
  interactive communication 101
  LEDs 79
  link analysis 151
Control theory 313, 315, 331 349, 367, 381, 399, 421, 437, 459, 477
Controls, keyboard 163
Correlation, polarity coincidence correlator 273
Data entry, computers 201
Decision making: see also Information processing
  vigilance 25
Dependent variables 221
Design: see Equipment design
Detection: see Signal detection
Displays
  dot matrix 89
  image enhancement 263
  LED refresh rate 79
  maps 139
  Optimal Control Model 437
  predictor 549
  projection reticle 567
  radar 178
Driver research: see also Highways
  alcohol 191, 295
  car following 399
  eye blinks 73
  eye movements 63, 571
  operator workload 557
  smoking 37
  steering 381
  traffic signs 183
Drugs, automobile accidents 127
Education: see Training
Environment
  cockpit 503
  social scientists 47
  whole-body vibration 79
Equipment design: see also Highways
  engineering standards 15, 55
  projection reticle 567
  swimfins 495
Experimental design: see Statistics
Eyeblinks, driver behavior 73
Eye movements
  curve negotiation 63
  driving 571
Fatigue 503
Feedback, control theory 331
Font, dot matrix displays 89
Handicapped, workspace 525
Handling qualities 459

Highways: see also Driver research
traffic signs 183
Human information processing: see Information processing
Human performance, velocity estimation 157
Information processing: see also Decision making
data entry 163
multiple-choice questions 83
Information retrieval
data organization 1
engineering standards 55
Inspection: see also Signal detection; Vigilance 601
Law, social impact research 47
Legibility
dot matrix display 89
traffic signs 183
Lighting, burglary 235
Link analysis 151
Maps, design 139
Meaning, data organization 1
Methodology
control theory 313, 315, 331, 349, 367, 381, 399
critical task 191
eye movements 63, 571
human factors research 211
image enhancement techniques 263
interrupted time series 235
link analysis 151
MANOVA 221, 253
Monte Carlo studies 227
multidimensional scaling 241
polarity coincidence correlator 273
polynomial regression analysis 279
random assignment 227
regression 549
semantic differential 183
uncertainty theoretical model 571
Models: see also Theory
control theory 313, 315, 331, 349, 367, 381, 399, 421, 437, 459, 477
internal model concept 367
Modified discriminant analysis 253
Monitoring: see Vigilance
Motivation 595
Motor skills: see also Aviation research; Driver research; Tracking
softball 595
Multivariate analysis of variance 221
Noise 503
Polynomial regression analysis 279
Predictor displays 549
Psychomotor skills: see Motor skills
Quality assurance: see Inspection
Refresh rate, LEDs and vibration 79
Reinforcement, coaching 595
Risk-taking, smoking 37
Safety
alcohol 191
aviation 171, 283
drugs 127
smoking and automobile 37
Scanning: see Visual search
Secondary task 535, 557, 583
Signal detection: see also Inspection 301, 601
Signal detection theory, vigilance 25
Simulation: see also Computers
automobile 37, 73, 295, 557
critical task 191
image enhancement 263
Sleep deprivation: see Fatigue
Special issue
control theory 313, 315, 331, 349, 367, 381, 399, 421, 437, 459, 477
methodology 209, 211, 221, 227, 235, 241, 253, 263, 273, 279
Speed, keying 163
Standards
equipment design 15
formatting and organization 55
Statistics 47, 211, 221, 227, 235, 241, 253, 273, 279
Steering
automobile 381
large ships 367

Stimulus rate, vigilance 301
Stress: see also Environment
alcohol 73, 191, 295
drugs 127
fatigue 503
noise 503
smoking 37
vibration 79, 503
Stuttering 331
Subjects, random assignment 227
Surveys, users of engineering standards 15
Swimfin design 495
System design, Optimal Control Model 421, 437, 477
Target detection: see Signal detection
Teams, problem solving 101
Theory: see also Models
signal detection 25
Time series analysis 235
Time sharing 349, 535, 583
Tracking 191, 295, 331, 349, 477
Training
adaptive 263
perception of velocity 157
time sharing 535, 583
vigilance 301
Transportation systems: see Aviation research; Driver research; Highways
Underwater research, swimfin design 495
Values, water-resources planning 241
Vehicle dynamics 557
Vibration, LED refresh rate 79, 503
Vigilance
decision making models 25
stimulus presentation rate 301
time sharing 535
Vision
data projection reticle 567
eye movements 63, 571
image enhancement 263
perception of velocity 157
whole-body vibration 79
Visual illusions, aircraft accidents 171
Visual search
eye movements 63, 581
sequential expectancy 601
Watchkeeping: see Vigilance
Women, strenuous work 515
Workload 421, 495, 535, 557
Workspace, amputee 525